

Kalinga University Atal Nagar (C.G.)



SCHEME OF EXAMINATION & SYLLABUS

of

**M.A. (Political Science)
Semester Mode**

UNDER

FACULTY OF ARTS

Session- 2019-20

Kalinga University, Atal Nagar
New Raipur, Chhattisgarh
M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Semester- I					
Course Code	Title of the Paper	Credits	Internal	End Term	Total Marks
MAPOL 101	Contemporary Political Theory	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 102	Comparative Politics	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 103	Western Political Thinkers	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 104	Principles of Public Administration	5	30	70	100
	Total	20	120	280	400

Semester- II					
Course Code	Title of the Paper	Credits	Internal	End Term	Total Marks
MAPOL 201	Indian Political Thought	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 202	Indian Government and Politics	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 203	Indian Politics: Issues and Challenges	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 204	International Relations	5	30	70	100
	Total	20	120	280	400

Semester- III					
Course Code	Title of the Paper	Credits	Internal	End Term	Total Marks
MAPOL 301	Political Sociology	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 302	Public Administration and Management	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 303	Decentralization and Local Self-Government	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 304	Research Methods and Statistical Tools	5	30	70	100
	Total	20	120	280	400

Semester- IV					
Course Code	Title of the Paper	Credits	Internal	End Term	Total Marks
	Optional A				
MAPOL 401	Public Policy Processes (Group – A)	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 402	Policy Analysis and Evaluation (Group – A)	5	30	70	100
	Optional B				
MAPOL 403	International Law (Group –B)	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 404	India's Foreign Policy (Group – B)	5	30	70	100
MAPOL 405	Dissertation (To be chosen in consultation with the Guide)	10	-	-	200
	Total	20	120	280	600

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Contemporary Political Theory		Total Marks: 100
Semester – I		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 101		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 5
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Nature and Approaches to the Study of Politics Decline and Resurgence of Political Theory Behaviouralism and Post-Behaviouralism	8
2.	Theories of State: Liberal, Neo-Liberal, Marxist, Pluralist, Post-Colonial and	8
3.	Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism, Neo-Marxism Modernism, Post-Modernism	8
4.	Theories of Democracy: Classical and Contemporary Models of Democracy:	8
5.	Justice: Meaning and Definition Theories of Justice	8

Suggested Readings:

- Baral, J K et al. (2015). Political Theory: Concept, Issues and Ideologies. Vidyapuri: Cuttack.
 Bhargava, Rajeev & Ashok Acharya (2014). Political Theory: An Introduction. Pearson: New Delhi.
 Heywood, Andrew (2015). Political Theory: An Introduction. Palgrave Macmillan: London.
 Gauba, O P (2018). An Introduction to Political Theory. Macmillan: Delhi.
 White, S K (1991). Political Theory and Postmodernism, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
 Young, I M (1990). Justice and the Politics of Difference, Princeton University Press, Oxford.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Comparative Politics		Total Marks: 100
Semester – I		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 102		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 5
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Comparative Politics - An Overview Meaning, Nature and Scope, Present and Future Trends Approaches to the study of Comparative Politics: Traditional, Behavioral and Post- Behavioral Movement General Systems Theory David Easton's Input-Output Model Structural-Functional Analysis Karl Deutsch's Model of Political Communication	8
2.	Constitution and Constitutionalism Definition, Classification, Formulation and Amendments of Constitution Meaning of Constitutionalism and Its General Characteristics Constitutionalism in Developing Countries Democratic Theory :Classical Liberal and Contemporary Theories People's Democracy Dictatorship - Authoritarianism, Military and Totalitarianism	8
3.	Political Parties Theories of Party System (Michels, Duverger and Lenin) Classification of Party Systems Meaning and Role of Political Parties in Modern Western and Non-Western Societies Pressure Groups : Meaning, Types, Techniques and Role in Modern Political Systems Political Elites : Concept and Theories	8
4.	Political Culture, Political Socialization, Political Development Political Modernization	8
5.	Politics of Developing Societies: Distinctive Characteristics and Problems of the Non-Western Political Processes. Key Issues in the Development Policy and Development Dilemmas in the Third World, Search for Alternative Models of Development Theories of Revolution Globalization and its Impact on the Developing Countries.	8

Suggested Readings:

- Caramani, Daniel (2008), *Comparative Politics*, OUP, Oxford.
- Ronald Chilcote (1981) *Theories of Comparative Politics: The Search for a Paradigm Reconsidered*, Westview Press, Boulder.
- Almond and Coleman (1960) *The Politics of Developing Areas*, Princeton University Press, Princeton.
- Almond and Powell (1966) *Comparative Politics: A Developmental Approach*, Amerind Pub, New Delhi
- David Easton, *The Political System*,
- Rod Hague and Martin Harrop, *Comparative Government and Politics: An Introduction*, Palgrave, 2001(5th Edition)
- Howard Wiardo (ed) *New Directions in Comparative Politics*, OUP, Boulder, 2002
- Peter Evans, Theda Skocpol et al (1999), *Bringing the State Back In*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- S.P. Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas Publishing, Third Reprint, 1996
- S. N. Ray, *Comparative Politics*
- Sudipta Kaviraj and Sunil Khilani (2002) *Civil Society*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- Adrian Leftwich (2000) *States of Development: On the Primacy of Politics in Development*, Polity Press, and Cambridge
- Huntington, Samuel, (1968) *Political Order in Changing Societies*, Yale University Press, New Haven
- T.B Bottomore(1985) *Elites and Society*, Penguin.
- Peter Evans, Theda Skocpol et al (1999), *Bringing the State Back In*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- S.P. Verma, *Modern Political Theory*, Vikas Publishing, Third Reprint, 1996
- Sudipta Kaviraj and Sunil Khilani (2002) *Civil Society*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.
- L.W. Pye and S. Verba (ed.), *Political Culture and Political Development*, Princeton University Press, Princeton NJ, 1976.
- G. Sartori, *Parties and Party Systems: A Framework for Analysis*, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1976.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Western Political Thinkers		Total Marks: 100
Semester – I		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 103		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Main Features of Greek Political Philosophy Political Ideas of Plato Political Ideas of Aristotle	8
2.	Main Features of Medieval Political Thought Political Ideas of St. Augustine Political Ideas of St. Thomas Aquinas	8
3.	Features of Modern Political Thought Political Ideas of Machiavelli Hobbes Locke Rousseau	8
4.	Political Ideas of Montesquieu Jeremy Bentham J.S. Mill	8
5.	Political Ideas of G H Hegel T H Green Karl Marx	8

Suggested Readings:

Nelson, Brian (2004). *Western Political Thought: From Socrates to the Age of Ideology*. Pearson:
 Arora, Prem and Grover Brij (1998). *Selected Western and Indian Political Thinkers*. Cosmos Bookhive (P) Ltd:
 New Delhi.
 Jha, Shefali (2009). *Western Political Thought: From Plato to Mar*. Pearson Publications: New Delhi.
 Mukherjee, Subrata (2009). *A History of Political Thought: Plato To Marx*. Prentice-Hall: New Delhi.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Principles of Public Administration		Total Marks: 100
Semester – I		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 104		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Meaning, Scope and Significance of Public Administration. Public and Private Administration. Role of Public Administration in Developed and Developing Societies. Ecology of Administration: Social, Economic, Cultural and Political Evolution of Public Administration as a Discipline.	8
2.	Organization: Its Meaning, Types and Bases Theories of Organization - Classical Theory (Henry Fayol, Luther Gulick and Lyndal Urwick), Scientific Management Theory (Taylor), The Bureaucratic Theory (Weber), The Human Relations Theory (Elton Mayo & Fritz Roethlisberger)	8
3.	Administrative Behaviour: Decision Making with special reference to the contribution of Herbert Simon Theories of Leadership, Communication and Motivation (Maslow and Herzberg)	8
4.	Concepts of Public Administration Comparative Public Administration: Meaning, Nature and Scope Contribution of Riggs with particular reference to Prismatic-Sala Model New Public Administration: Various Dimensions New Public Management	8
5.	Development Administration: The Nature, Issues and Characteristics Riggs Model of Development Administration Citizen's Participation in Administration	8

Suggested Readings:

- Avasthi and S. R. Maheswari, Public Administration, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1996.
- B. K. Dey, Personnel Administration in India: Retrospective Issues, Prospective Thought, New Delhi, Uppal, 1991.
- G. E. Caiden, Dynamics of Public Administration: Guidelines to Current Transformation in Theory and Practice, New York, Holt, 1971.
- M. Bhattacharya, Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour, Calcutta, The World Press, 1991.
- M. E. Dimock, and G.O. Dimock, Public Administration, Oxford, I.B.H. Publishing Co., 1975.
Mohit Bhattacharya, Restructuring Public Administration: Essays in Rehabilitation, Jawahar Publisher, New Delhi, 1999.
- P. Bhambri, Administrators in a Changing Society, Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
- P. H. Appleby, Policy and Administration, Alabama University of Alabama Press, 1957.
- R. K. Arora, Comparative Public Administration, New Delhi, Asia Publishing House, 1972.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Semester-II

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Indian Political Thought		Total Marks: 100
Semester – II		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 201		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Main Features of Indian Political Thought - Ancient and Modern Concepts of Politics, State and Morality in Manusmriti, Arthshastra and Mahabharat Theories of Medieval Kingship in Barani and Abul Fazl	8
2.	Chief Characteristics of the Indian Renaissance Reformists Vs. Revaivalists (Rajaram Mohan Rai, Swami Vivekanand and Dayanand Saraswati) Liberalism in India: Ideas of Rajaram Mohan Rai, Gopal Krishna Gokhale and Sir Sayed Ahmed Khan Economic Nationalism: M.G. Ranade and Dadabhai Naoroji	8
3.	Political Extremism and Revolutionary Nationalism - The Ideas of Bal Gangadhar Tilak and Sri Aurobindo. Religious Nationalism - Ideas of V.D. Savarkar, Madan Mohan Malviya and Mohammad Ali Jinnah	8
4.	Communism and Radicalism - Ideas of Manvendra Nath Roy Socialism in India - Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru, Ram Manohar Lohia and Jaya Prakash Narayan	8
5.	Mahatma Gandhi: Satyagrah, Swaraj and Sarvodaya Social Justice & Critique of the Caste System: Jyotiba Phule and B.R. Ambedkar	8

Reading List

- Datta, P. K. and Sanjay Palshikar eds. (2013). Indian Political Thought. ICSSR & Oxford University Press: New Delhi.
- Guha, Ramchandra (2010). Makers of Modern India. Penguin: Delhi.
- Mcdermott, Rachel Fell et. al. (2014). Sources of Indian Traditions. Penguin: Gurgaon.
- Mehta, V. R. (2013). Foundations of Indian Political Thought. Manohar: Delhi.
- Pantham, Thomas and K. L. Deutsch eds. (1986). Political Thought in Modern India. Sage: Delhi.
- Singh, Aakash and Silika Mohapatra eds. (2012). Indian Political Thought: A Reader. Routledge: London & New York.
- Singh, M. P. and Himanshu Roy eds. (2011). Indian Political Thought: Themes and Thinkers. Pearson: Delhi.
- Vajpeyi, Ananya (2012). Righteous Republic: The Political Foundations of Modern India. Harvard University Press: Cambridge.
- Varma, V. P. (2010). Modern Indian Political Thought, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal: Agra.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Indian Government and Politics		Total Marks: 100
Semester – II		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 202		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Nation-Building in India: Theoretical, Historical & Cultural Perspective National Movements in India	8
2.	Making of the Indian Constitution: Constituent Assembly: Background, Composition, Nature and its working Ideological Contents: Preamble, Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles of State Policy.	8
3.	Distinctiveness of Indian Secularism Constitution as an instrument of Social Change; Constitutional Amendments	8
4.	Indian Federalism at Work: Nature of Indian Federalism Areas of Tension in Centre-State Relations, Demands for State Autonomy, Separatist Movements	8
5.	Executive and Central Administration: President, Prime Minister, and Council of Ministers Union Territories: Administration of UTs; Critical Appreciation	8

Reading List

- Singh, M.P. and Rekha Saxena (2011), Indian Politics Constitutional Foundations and Institutional Functioning, New Delhi: Prentice Hall India Learning.
- Fadia, B. L. (2011), "Indian Government and Politics", Agra: Sahitya Bhawan Publications.
- Hasan, Zoya & E.Sridharan et al(eds.)(2002), "India's Living Constitution: Ideas, Practices, Controversies", Delhi: Permanent Black.
- Pandey, J. N. (2003), "Constitutional Law of India", Allahabad: Central Law Agency.
- Kashyap, Subhash C. (ed.) (2004), "Constitutional Reforms: Problem, Prospects and Perspectives", New Delhi: Radha Publications
- Noorani, A.G. (2000), "Constitutional questions in India: the president, parliament and the states", New Delhi: Oxford Univ. Press.
- Mohanty, Biswaranjan (2009), "Constitution, government and politics in India", New Delhi: New Century Pub.
- Chaube, Shibankinkar (2000), "Constituent Assembly of India springboard of revolution", New Delhi: Manohar Publishers & Distributors.
- C. Taylor, Multiculturalism: Examining the Politics of Recognition, edited by J.P. Mayer and M. Lerner, New York, Harper, London, Fontana, 1968.
- Brass, P.R., Ethnicity and Nationalism - Theory and Comparison, Sage Publication, New Delhi, 1991
- Thakur, R. The Government & Politics of India, Macmillan, London, 1995

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Indian Politics: Issues and Challenges		Total Marks: 100
Semester – II		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 203		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	India's Approach to Nation-Building Models of Liberal Democracy and Modernization Political Culture and Political Socialization	8
2.	Parliamentary Democracy in India: Coalition Politics, Role of Opposition, Pressure Groups & Interest Groups, Politics of Defection	8
3.	Party System in India: Changing Profile of National & Regional Political Parties Origin & Development of Political Parties Ideology, Social Base & Leadership Electoral Politics, Election Campaign and Performance	8
4.	Regionalism and Sub-Nationalism with reference to Punjab, Kashmir and Northeast India	8
5.	Non-Political Movements: Trade Union, Peasant, Dalit, Tribal and Minorities	8

Suggested Readings:

- Hasan Zoya (ed), Politics and Party Politics in India, Oxford, New Delhi, 2001
- Kohli, Atul, Democracy and Discontent: India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge University Press, 1990
- Centralization and Powerlessness: India's Democracy in a Comprehensive Perspective, in Joemidgal, Atul Kohli and Vivenne Shue (ed) State Power and Social Forces, Cambridge University press, 1991
- Pai Sudha, State Politics New Dimension: Party System, Liberalization and Politics of Identity, Shipra New Delhi, 2000.
- Sartori, G., Politics and Party System: A Framework for Analysis, Cambridge University Press 1997.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

International Relations		Total Marks: 100
Semester – II		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 204		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Contending theories and approaches to the study of International Relations: Idealism, Realism, Neo-Realism, Kaplan's Systems theory, Decision-Making theory and Game Theory	8
2.	Key Concepts in International Relations: Power, Elements of Power, National Interest and Relevance of Ideology Balance of Power and Theories of Deterrence	8
3.	Nuclear Proliferation and Disarmament, War and Pacifism, Conflict Resolution and Transformation Cold War, End of Cold War Uni-polarity, American Hegemony and Global Order	8
4.	Contemporary Global Concerns: Global Environmental Issues, Gendering World Politics and International Terrorism	8
5.	United Nations: A Critical Assessment of its envisaged role and functions; Peace and Security Challenges Human Rights and Humanitarian Intervention	8

Suggested Readings:

Peu Ghosh, International Relations, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2015
 V N Khanna, International Relations, Vikas Publications, Noida, 2015
 J Baylis and S. Smith, The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations
 Charles W. Kegley Jr and Eugene R. Wittkopf, World Politics
 R. Gilpin, Global Political Economy: Understanding the International Economic Order
 A Wendt, Social Theory of International Politics
 K. Waltz, Theory of International Politics
 S. Burchill and others, Theories of International Relations
 Chris Brown, Understanding International Relations
 Thomas Diez, Bode and others, Key Concepts in International Relations
 Andrew Heywood, Global Politics
 Tim Dunne, Kurki and Steve Smith, International Relations Theories
 James N Rosenau, International Politics and Foreign Policy: a reader in research and theory
 Thomas Homer Dixon, Environment, Scarcity and Conflict

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Political Sociology		Total Marks: 100
Semester – III		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 301		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Political Sociology: Evolution, Meaning, Scope and Relevance Political Sociology and other Social Sciences	8
2.	Influence, Power, Authority and Legitimacy	8
3.	Elite Theory: Vilfredo Pareto, Gaetano Mosca, Roberto Michels and C. Wright Mills	8
4.	Modern Concepts in Political Sociology: Political Culture, Political Socialization, Political Participation, Political Change, Political Modernization and Political Development	8
5.	Political Parties & Pressure Groups, Gender & Politics, New Social Movements	8

Suggested Readings:

- Robert E. Dowse and John Hughes, Political Sociology, London 1972
 Michael Ross and Phillip Althoff, An Introduction to Political sociology, London 1972.
 Lewis A. Coser(ed) Political Sociology, New York 1966
 Lewis A. Coser, Masters Of Sociological Thought, Rawat Publications , Jaipur, 1996
 Robert A. Dahl, Modern Political Analysis, New Jersey, 1970.
 L. Milbraith, Political Participation, Chicago, 1985.
 Karl Deutsch, The Nerves of Government, New York, 1968.
 Lucian Pye (ed) Communication and Political development, New Delhi, 1972
 J.K. Baral and S. Baral, Political Sociology, Vidhyapuri, 2009

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Public Administration and Management		Total Marks: 100
Semester – III		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 302		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Financial Administration: Concept of Budget, Preparation of Budget and its Execution, Performance Budgeting, Zero Based Budgeting, Accounts and Audit.	8
2.	Accountability and Control: Concept of Accountability and Control; Legislative, Executive and Judicial Control over Administration	8
3.	Major Issues in Administration: Relationship between Permanent Executive and Political Executive, Generalist-Specialist Controversy, Public Policy in India- Economic Liberalization Model (Privatization, Marketization, Disinvestment, Corporate Governance).	8
4.	Personnel Administration and Management: Bureaucracy and Civil Services, Position Classification, Recruitment, Training and Development, Career Development, Performance Appraisal, Promotion, Pay and Service Conditions, Employer-Employee Relations, Worker's Participation in Management, Integrity in Administration	8
5.	Civil Service Conduct: Neutrality and Anonymity, Role, Accountability and Legislative Control- Legislative, Executive and Judicial, New Trends: Good Governance, Citizen's Charter, E-Governance, Time Bound Service, Corruption handling mechanism - Lokpal and Lokayukta	8

Suggested Readings:

- P. H. Appleby, Policy and Administration, Alabama University of Alabama Press, 1957.
 R. K. Arora, Comparative Public Administration, New Delhi, Asia Publishing House, 1972.
 Avasthi and S. R. Maheswari, Public Administration, Agra, Lakshmi Narain Aggarwal, 1996.
 P. Bhambri, Administrators in a Changing Society, Bureaucracy and Politics in India, Delhi, Vikas, 1971.
 M. Bhattacharya, Public Administration: Structure, Process and Behaviour, Calcutta, The World Press, 1991.
 G. E. Caiden, Dynamics of Public Administration: Guidelines to Current Transformation in Theory and Practice, New York, Holt, 1971.
 B. K. Dey, Personnel Administration in India: Retrospective Issues, Prospective Thought, New Delhi, Uppal, 1991.
 M. E. Dimock, and G.O. Dimock, Public Administration, Oxford, I.B.H. Publishing Co., 1975.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Decentralization and Local Self-Governance		Total Marks: 100
Semester – III		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 303		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Decentralization: The Principle of Subsidiary Framework of Decentralization: Deconcentration, Delegation, Devolution and Privatization Decentralization during pre-colonial, colonial rule and national movement. Gandhi and Ambedkar controversy on Local Self Government	8
2.	Decentralization in Post-Independence Period: Community Development Blocks and the Problem of People's Participation, Balwant Rai Mehta Committee and the Three-Tier Panchayati Raj System, Panchayati Raj Movement in India Attempts to Reforming the Local Self-Government System	8
3.	Constitution (Seventy-Third) Amendment Act 1992 Constitution (Seventy-Fourth) Amendment) Act 1992 People's Participation in Local Self-Governance Emerging Leadership in Local Self Government Institutions Performance of Local Self-Government Institutions: Problem of Functions, Finances and Functionaries	8
4.	Developing the Capabilities for Democratic Decentralization and Governance: Individual, Institutional, Socio-Economic and Environmental Role of State, Civil Society and Market National Capacity Building Framework Programmes for capacity building: BRGF and RGSY	8
5.	Participation, Transparency, Accountability and Ethics in Governance. Local Assembly for Collective Decision Making, Committees for Execution Right to Information and Social Audit	8

Suggested Readings:

- Jean-Paul Faguet (2005), Governance from Below- 'A theory of Local Government with two empirical tests', Working paper, LSE Research Online.
- Muttalib, M. A., Mohd Akbar Ali Khan (1982), Theory of Local Government, Sterling Publishers pvt ltd, New Delhi.
- Satyajit Singh and Pradeep K. Sharma (ed), (2007), Decentralization: Institutions and Politics in Rural India, Oxford University Press
- Jain. L. C. (ed) (2005) Decentralization and Local Governance, Orient Longman, New Delhi.
- Niraja Gopal Jayal, Amit Prakash, Pradeep K. Sharma (ed) (2006), Local Governance in India, OUP, New Delhi.
- James Manor, (1999), 'The political economy of democratic decentralization', World Bank.
- Richard Charles Crook, James Manor (1998), Democracy and decentralization in South Asia and West Africa: participation, Accountability and Performance, Cambridge Univ. Press, UK
- Raghavan R. and James Manor (2009) Broadening and deepening democracy: political Innovation in Karnataka, Rutledge.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus

Research Methodology and Statistical Tools		Total Marks: 100
Semester – III		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 304		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Introduction to Social Science Research: Scope, Limitations and Relevance of Social Science Research, Major Steps in Social Research, Processes and Limitations, Objectivity in Social Research,.	8
2.	Methods of Social Research: Historical Research, Ethnographic Research, Case Study and Survey Methods: Meaning, Steps and Limitations	8
3.	Research Design: Identifying and Planning Research Hypothesis: Types, Sources, Formulation and Functions of Hypothesis Sampling: Meaning, Types and Sampling Techniques	8
4.	Tools of Data Collection: Observation, Interview, Questionnaires, Schedules, Focus Group Discussion, etc.	8
5.	Data Analysis: Qualitative and Quantitative Descriptive Analysis, Content Analysis, etc Basic Statistical Techniques: Frequency and Percentage Distribution, Measures of Central Tendency, Chi-Square Test, Standard Deviation, Regression, Correlation, etc. Report Writing	8

Suggested Readings:

- Alan Thomas, Joanna Chattaway and Marc Wuyts (eds.) 1998. Finding Out fast Investigative Skills for policy and development, Vistaar Publications.
- Alexander L. George and Andrew Bennett. 2005. Case Studies and Theory Development in the Social Sciences. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press.
- Bajaj and Gupta 1972 Elements of Statistics, New Delhi; R. Chand & Com.
- Beteille, Andre, and Madan T.N. 1979: Encounter and experience: Personal accounts of field work, New Delhi Vikas.
- Bose, Pradeep Kumar 1995; Research Methodology, N.D.
- Gerring J. 2001. Social Science Methodology: A Critical Framework. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge Univ. Press.
- Goertz G. 2006. Social Science Concepts: A User's Guide. Princeton, NJ: Princeton Univ. Press.
- Goode & Hatt 1996, Methods in Social Research, MacGraw Hills, New York.
- Goode, W.J. and Paul Iyatt, 1952: Methods in Social Research, New York, Mcgrawhill.
- Gopal M.H 1970. An Introduction to Research Procedure in Social Sciences. Asia Publishing House, Bombay.
- Merton R.K. 1968 Social Theory and Social Structure, New Delhi: Amerind.
- Mukherjee, P.N. (eds.) 2000: Methodology ICSSR in Social Research; Dilemmas and perspectives; New Delhi, Sage.
- Shipman, Martin, 1988, The Limitations of Social Research, London, Sage.
- Young P.V, "Scientific Social Survey and Research ", Prentice Hall, New Delhi, 1975.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus (Optional: Group - A)

Public Policy Processes		Total Marks: 100
Semester – IV		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 401 (Group - A)		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	Public Policy: Meaning, Definition, Scope and Significance Types of Public Policies Approaches to the Study of Public Policy	8
2.	Public Policy-Making Processes Policy Cycle Framework: The Stages Model of Policy Making	8
3.	Official Actors: The Institutional Framework Legislature Executive Judiciary Regulatory Agencies International Institutions and their Influence on Policy Formulation	8
4.	Unofficial Actors in Policy Formulation Interest Groups Political Parties The General Public Research Organizations & Policy Think Tanks Mass Media	8
5.	Policy Implementation: Theories of Organization Classical and Behavioral Theories of Organization Bureaucracy and its Role in Policy Implementation Street-Level Bureaucracy Dynamics of Policy Implementation	8

Suggested Readings:

- Anderson, James E. (2000). *Public Policy-Making: An Introduction*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin.
- Birkland, Thomas A. (2001). *An Introduction to the Policy Process: Theories, Concepts and Models of Public Policy Making*. New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.
- Bonser, Charles E., Eugene B. McGregor, Jr. and Clinton V. Oster, Jr. (1996). *Policy Choices and Public Action*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Cochran, Charles L. and Eloise F. Malone (1995). *Public Policy: Perspectives and Choices*. Boston: McGraw Hill.
- Dye, Thomas R. (1998). *Understanding Public Policy*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Echeverri-Gent, John (1993). *The State and the Poor: Public Policy and Political Development in India and the United States*. Berkeley: University of California Press.
- Edwards, George C. III (1980). *Implementing Public Policy*. Washington, D.C.: CQ Press.
- Gerston, Lary N. (1997). *Public Policy Making Processes and Principles*, Armonk, New York: M. E. Sharpe Inc.
- Hill, Michael and Peter Hupe (2002). *Implementing Public Policy: Governance in Theory and Practice*. London: Sage Publications.

- Howlett, Michael and M. Ramesh (2003). *Studying Public Policy: Policy Cycles and Policy Sub Systems*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Hughes, O. E. (1998). *Public Management and Administration: An Introduction*. London: Macmillan Press.
- Kingdon, John W. (1995). *Agendas, Alternatives and Public Policies*. New York: Longman
- Kohli, Atul (1987). *The State and Poverty in India: The Politics of Economic Reform*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Lindblom, Charles E. and Edward J. Woodhouse (1993). *The Policy Making Process*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice-Hall Inc.
- Lipsky, Michael (1980). *Street Level Bureaucracy: Dilemmas of the Individual in Public Services*. New York: Russell Sage Foundation.
- Nagel, Stuart S. Ed. (2002). *Handbook of Public Policy Evaluation*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Parsons, Wayne (1995). *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Policy Analysis*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Sabatier, Paul A. (ed.) (1999). *Theories of the Policy Process*. Bolder, CO.: Westview Press.
- Sabatier, Paul A. and Daniel A. Mazmanian (1989). *Implementation and Public Policy*, Lanham: University Press of America.
- Theodoulou, Stella Z. and Matthew A. Cahn (1995). *Public Policy: Essential Readings*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

M. A. Political Science Syllabus (Optional: Group - A)

Policy Analysis and Evaluation		Total Marks: 100
Semester – IV		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 402 (Group - A)		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	What is policy analysis? Characteristics of good policy analysis (validity, importance and feasibility) Who are policy analysts and what do they do? Where do they work and for whom? Objectives of policy analysis Ubiquity of policy analysis and its importance for formulation and implementation of public policy Different forms of policy analysis (Prospective and Retrospective) Outcomes of policy analysis (Policy Issue Paper, Policy Memorandum & Policy Brief) Professional Ethics in Policy Analysis	8
2.	What is Policy Evaluation? Why policy evaluation? Policy and Program Evaluation How policy evaluation is different from policy analysis? Different types of policy evaluation (Ex-ante, Concurrent and Ex-post evaluation) Methodological challenges in policy evaluation Ethical principles in policy evaluation Guide to program evaluation (Evaluation Manuals)	8
3.	Policy Analysis in Practice: The Process of Policy Analysis Major elements of policy analysis Eightfold path to policy analysis	8
4.	Methods of Policy Analysis Cost-Benefit Analysis Input-output analysis Narrative policy analysis Deliberative policy analysis Participatory policy analysis	8
5.	Sectoral Policy Analysis: Cases of Policy Analysis in Health, Education, Environment, Infrastructure, Foreign Policy, etc	8

Suggested Readings:

- Bardach, Eugene (2000). *A Practical Guide to Policy Analysis: The Eight-Fold Path to More Effective Policy Analysis*. New York: Chatham House Publishers.
- Bobrow, Davis and John Dryzek (1987). *Policy Analysis by Design*. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Dunn, William N. (2004). *Public Policy Analysis: An Introduction*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Pearson, Inc and Prentice Hall.
- Hajer, Maarten A. and Hendrik Wagenaar (2003). *Deliberative Policy Analysis: Understanding Governance in the Network Society*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Heineman, Robert A., William T. Bluhm, Steven A. Peterson, and Edward N. Kearny (2002). *The World of the policy Analyst: Rationality, Values and Politics*. New York: Chatham House Publishers.
- Klijn, Erik-Hans (1996). "Analyzing And Managing Policy Processes in Complex Networks: A Theoretical Examination of the Concept Policy Network and its Problems", *Administration and Society*, Vol. 28, No. 1, pp. 90.
- Kraft, Michael E. and Scott R. Furlong (2003). *Public Policy: Politics, Analysis, and Alternatives*. Green Bay: C Q Press.
- Nagel, Stuart S. Ed. (2002). *Handbook of Public Policy Evaluation*. Thousand Oaks: Sage Publications.
- Parsons, Wayne (1995). *Public Policy: An Introduction to the Theory and Practice of Policy Analysis*. Cheltenham: Edward Elgar.
- Patton, Carl V. and David S. Sawicki (1993). *Basic Methods of Policy Analysis and Planning*. Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Roe, Emery (1994). *Narrative Policy Analysis: Theory and Practice*. Durham: Duke University Press.
- Weimer, David L. and Aidan R. Vining (1999). *Policy Analysis: Concepts and Practice*. Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Prentice Hall.

International Law		Total Marks: 100
Semester – IV		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 403 (Group - B)		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	International Law : Meaning, Nature, Evolution & Sources - Relation with Municipal Law – Codification	8
2.	State and Government: Recognition, Succession and Intervention State Territory: Modes of Acquiring and Losing State Territory	8
3.	International Laws I: Laws of Sea, Air Space, Outer Space and Environment	8
4.	International Laws II : Laws of War, Neutrality and Settlement of Disputes - International Humanitarian Law	8
5.	Diplomacy : Vienna Convention on Diplomatic Relations 1961 Consuls - Nationality - Extradition – Asylum	8

Suggested Readings:

- Anand, R. P., New States and International Law, 1972.
Anand, R. P. (ed), Law of Sea: Caracas and Beyond, 1978.
British Year Book of International Law.
Brierly, J. L., The Law of Nations, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1963.
Chandra, Satish, Law of Sea, Mittal Publications, Delhi, 1985.
David, J. Bederman, International Legal Frameworks, Foundation press, New York, 1999.
Kelsen, H., Principles of International Law, Rhinehart and Winston, New York, 1966.
Kumar, Mahendra, Violence and Non-Violence in International Relations, Thompson Press, New Delhi, 1975.
Malcolm, N. Shaw, International Law, Cambridge University Press, New York, 1999.
O'Connell, D. P, International Law, (2 Volumes), Stevens, 1970.
Oppenheim, L., International Law, Butterworth, London, 1972.
Shearer, I. A., Starke's International Law, Butterworths, London, 1994.
Scott, Shirley, International Law in World Politics: An Introduction, Viva Books Pvt. Ltd, N. Delhi, 2005
Tandon, M.P., Public International Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 2005.
Brownlie, Ian, Basic Documents in International Law, Oxford University Press, 2009

India's Foreign Policy		Total Marks: 100
Semester – IV		Internal Marks: 30
Paper Code- MAPOL 404 (Group - B)		External Marks: 70
Political Science		No. of Hours: 40
Course Objective:		Total Credits: 4
Unit No.	Description	No. of Hours
1.	The Nature of India's Foreign Policy : Basic Principles, Domestic and External Determinants	8
2.	Evolution of India's Foreign Policy through various Phases: Cold War & Non-alignment - End of Cold War & Uni-polarity - Regionalism - Nuclearization	8
3.	India's Security Concerns: Nuclear Issue/Proliferation - Indian Ocean - South China Sea - Terrorism - Kashmir - Role of China and Pakistan	8
4.	India's Engagement with Regional Forums : EU, OPEC, ASEAN, SAARC	8
5.	India's Relations with Major Powers : U.S.A, Russia, UK and France India's Relations with China and Other Neighbours	8

Suggested Readings:

- Jayantnuja Bandhopadhyay, *The Making of India's Foreign Policy: Determinants, Institutions, Processes, Personalities*, Asia Book Corporation of America, 1984.
- Appadorai Rajan, *India's Foreign Policy*.
- V. P. Dutt, *India's Foreign Policy since Independence*, National Book Trust, 2007.
- Ashok Kapur, *India from Regional to Global Power*, Routledge, 2006.
- Harsha V. Pant (eds), *India's Foreign Policy in a Unipolar World*, Routledge, 2009.
- Sumit Ganguly, *India's Foreign Policy : Retrospect and Prospect*, Routledge, 2010.
- J. N. Dixit, *India's Foreign Policy and its Neighbours*, Gyan Publishing House, N. Delhi, 2001.
- Steve Smith, Hadfield & Dunne (Eds), *Foreign Policy: Theories, Acto,r Cases*, Oxford University Press, 2008.
- James Rosenau, *The Scientific Study of Foreign Policy*, Frances Pinter & Nichols Publishing, London, 1980.

MAPOL 405

Dissertation

(To be chosen in consultation with the Guide)